

Supplement to the paper “Asymptotic expansions in multi-group analysis  
 of moment structures with an application to linearized estimators” and  
 errata for the paper on the ADF chi-square statistic.

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This note is to supplement Ogasawara (in press), and gives errata for  
 Ogasawara (2009).

1. Supplement to Ogasawara (in press)

Let

$$\Omega^{-1} = (\omega^{AB}) = \begin{pmatrix} \Omega^{(k)} & \Omega^{(k,2k)} \\ \Omega^{(2k,k)} & \Omega^{(2k)} \end{pmatrix} = (\Omega^{(\cdot k)} \quad \Omega^{(\cdot 2k)}) = \begin{pmatrix} \Omega^{(k\cdot)} \\ \Omega^{(2k\cdot)} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(A, B = 1, \dots, G^* p^{**}),$$

$$\Omega_{(2k|k)}^{-1} = \Omega^{(2k)} \quad \text{and} \quad E_{\mathbf{u}|\cdot}(\cdot) = E_{\mathbf{u}_{(k)}|\Gamma} E_{\mathbf{u}_{(2k)}|\Omega_{(2k|k)}, \mathbf{u}_{(k)}}(\cdot). \quad \text{Let}$$

$$(\cdot)_{(A-D)} = (\cdot)_{(ABCD)} \quad \text{and} \quad (\cdot)_{(A-F)} = (\cdot)_{(ABCDEF)}. \quad \text{Then, the expectation of } \mathbf{h}_{(2)}$$

with the redefinition of  $\mathbf{u}_{(2k)} \sim N(\Omega_{(2k,k)} \Omega_{\pi}^{-1} \mathbf{u}_{(k)}, \Omega_{(2k|k)})$  is

$$\begin{aligned} E_{\mathbf{u}|\cdot}(\mathbf{h}_{(2)})_{(AB)} &= \{\Omega^{-1} E_{\mathbf{u}|\cdot}(\mathbf{u}\mathbf{u}') \Omega^{-1}\}_{AB} - \omega^{AB} \\ &= \left\{ \Omega^{-1} E_{\mathbf{u}_{(k)}|\Gamma} \left( \begin{array}{c} \mathbf{u}_{(k)} \mathbf{u}_{(k)}' \\ \Omega_{(2k,k)} \Omega_{\pi}^{-1} \mathbf{u}_{(k)} \mathbf{u}_{(k)}' \\ \mathbf{u}_{(k)} \mathbf{u}_{(k)}' \Omega_{\pi}^{-1} \Omega_{(k,2k)} \\ \Omega_{(2k,k)} \Omega_{\pi}^{-1} \mathbf{u}_{(k)} \mathbf{u}_{(k)}' \Omega_{\pi}^{-1} \Omega_{(k,2k)} + \Omega_{(2k|k)} \end{array} \right) \Omega^{-1} \right\}_{AB} - \omega^{AB} \\ &= \left\{ \Omega^{-1} \left( \begin{array}{cc} \Gamma & \Gamma \Omega_{\pi}^{-1} \Omega_{(k,2k)} \\ \Omega_{(2k,k)} \Omega_{\pi}^{-1} \Gamma & \Omega_{(2k,k)} \Omega_{\pi}^{-1} \Gamma \Omega_{\pi}^{-1} \Omega_{(k,2k)} + \Omega_{(2k|k)} \end{array} \right) \Omega^{-1} \right\}_{AB} - \omega^{AB} \end{aligned}$$

Define  $\mathbf{P}, \mathbf{P}_1, \mathbf{P}_2, \mathbf{Q}_1, \mathbf{Q}_2$  and  $\Phi$  as follows:

$$\begin{aligned} \Gamma &= \Omega_\pi^{1/2} (\mathbf{I}_{G^*p^*} - 2it\Omega_\pi^{1/2} \mathbf{J}_0 \Omega_\pi^{1/2})^{-1} \Omega_\pi^{1/2} = \Omega_\pi^{1/2} (\phi \mathbf{P}_1 \mathbf{P}_1' + \mathbf{P}_2 \mathbf{P}_2') \Omega_\pi^{1/2} \\ &= \Omega_\pi^{1/2} \mathbf{P} \Phi \mathbf{P}' \Omega_\pi^{1/2} = \Omega_\pi^{1/2} (\phi \mathbf{Q}_1 + \mathbf{Q}_2) \Omega_\pi^{1/2}, \end{aligned}$$

$$\mathbf{P} = (\mathbf{P}_1 \ \mathbf{P}_2), \mathbf{P}\mathbf{P}' = \mathbf{I}_{G^*p^*}, \Phi = \begin{pmatrix} \phi \mathbf{I}_{p^*} & \mathbf{O} \\ \mathbf{O} & \mathbf{I}_q \end{pmatrix}, \mathbf{Q}_1 = \mathbf{P}_1 \mathbf{P}_1', \mathbf{Q}_2 = \mathbf{P}_2 \mathbf{P}_2'.$$

Then,

$$\begin{aligned} E_{u|}(\mathbf{h}_{(2)})_{(AB)} &= (\Omega^{(\cdot k)} \Gamma \Omega^{(k\cdot)})_{AB} + (\Omega^{(\cdot 2k)} \Omega_{(2k,k)} \Omega_\pi^{-1} \Gamma \Omega^{(k\cdot)})_{AB} \\ &+ (\Omega^{(\cdot k)} \Gamma \Omega_\pi^{-1} \Omega_{(k,2k)} \Omega^{(2k\cdot)})_{AB} + (\Omega^{(\cdot 2k)} \Omega_{(2k,k)} \Omega_\pi^{-1} \Gamma \Omega_\pi^{-1} \Omega_{(k,2k)} \Omega^{(2k\cdot)})_{AB} \\ &+ (\Omega^{(\cdot 2k)} \Omega_{(2k|k)} \Omega^{(2k\cdot)})_{AB} - \omega^{AB} \\ &= \phi \{ \Omega^{(\cdot k)} \Omega_\pi^{1/2} \mathbf{Q}_1 \Omega_\pi^{1/2} \Omega^{(k\cdot)} + \Omega^{(\cdot 2k)} \Omega_{(2k,k)} \Omega_\pi^{-1/2} \mathbf{Q}_1 \Omega_\pi^{1/2} \Omega^{(k\cdot)} \\ &\quad + \Omega^{(\cdot k)} \Omega_\pi^{1/2} \mathbf{Q}_1 \Omega_\pi^{-1/2} \Omega_{(k,2k)} \Omega^{(\cdot 2k)} \\ &\quad + \Omega^{(\cdot 2k)} \Omega_{(2k,k)} \Omega_\pi^{-1/2} \mathbf{Q}_1 \Omega_\pi^{-1/2} \Omega_{(k,2k)} \Omega^{(\cdot 2k)} \}_{AB} \\ &+ \{ \Omega^{(\cdot k)} \Omega_\pi^{1/2} \mathbf{Q}_2 \Omega_\pi^{1/2} \Omega^{(k\cdot)} + \Omega^{(\cdot 2k)} \Omega_{(2k,k)} \Omega_\pi^{-1/2} \mathbf{Q}_2 \Omega_\pi^{1/2} \Omega^{(k\cdot)} \\ &\quad + \Omega^{(\cdot k)} \Omega_\pi^{1/2} \mathbf{Q}_2 \Omega_\pi^{-1/2} \Omega_{(k,2k)} \Omega^{(\cdot 2k)} \\ &\quad + \Omega^{(\cdot 2k)} \Omega_{(2k,k)} \Omega_\pi^{-1/2} \mathbf{Q}_1 \Omega_\pi^{-1/2} \Omega_{(k,2k)} \Omega^{(\cdot 2k)} \\ &\quad + \Omega^{(\cdot 2k)} \Omega_{(2k|k)} \Omega^{(\cdot 2k)} \}_{AB} - \omega^{AB} \\ &\equiv \phi(\mathbf{Q}_1^*)_{AB} + (\mathbf{Q}_2^*)_{AB} + (\Omega^*)_{AB} - \omega^{AB} \\ &\equiv \phi(\mathbf{Q}_1^*)_{AB} + (\mathbf{R}^*)_{AB} - \omega^{AB}. \end{aligned}$$

Similarly, we have

$$\begin{aligned} E_{u|}(\mathbf{h}_{(4)})_{(A-D)} &= \phi^2 \sum^3 (\mathbf{Q}_1^*)_{AB} (\mathbf{Q}_1^*)_{CD} + \phi \sum^6 \{ (\mathbf{R}^*)_{AB} - \omega^{AB} \} (\mathbf{Q}_1^*)_{CD} \\ &\quad + \sum^3 (\mathbf{R}^*)_{AB} (\mathbf{R}^*)_{CD} - \sum^6 \omega^{AB} (\mathbf{R}^*)_{CD} + \sum^3 \omega^{AB} \omega^{CD}, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
E_{\mathbf{u}} \cdot (\mathbf{h}_{(6)})_{(A-F)} &= \phi^3 \sum^{15} (\mathbf{Q}_1^*)_{AB} (\mathbf{Q}_1^*)_{CD} (\mathbf{Q}_1^*)_{EF} \\
&+ \phi^2 \sum^{45} \{(\mathbf{R}^*)_{AB} - \omega^{AB}\} (\mathbf{Q}_1^*)_{CD} (\mathbf{Q}_1^*)_{EF} \\
&+ \phi \sum^{45} \{(\mathbf{R}^*)_{AB} (\mathbf{R}^*)_{CD} - \omega^{AB} (\mathbf{R}^*)_{CD} - \omega^{CD} (\mathbf{R}^*)_{AB} + \omega^{AB} \omega^{CD}\} (\mathbf{Q}_1^*)_{EF} \\
&+ \sum^{15} (\mathbf{R}^*)_{AB} (\mathbf{R}^*)_{CD} (\mathbf{R}^*)_{EF} - \sum^{45} \omega^{AB} (\mathbf{R}^*)_{CD} (\mathbf{R}^*)_{EF} \\
&+ \sum^{45} \omega^{AB} \omega^{CD} (\mathbf{R}^*)_{EF} - \sum^{15} \omega^{AB} \omega^{CD} \omega^{EF} \\
&(A, B, C, D, E, F = 1, \dots, G^* p^{**}).
\end{aligned}$$

Define

$$\begin{aligned}
A_{A-F}^{(1)} &= \sum^{15} (\mathbf{Q}_1^*)_{AB} (\mathbf{Q}_1^*)_{CD} (\mathbf{Q}_1^*)_{EF}, \quad A_{A-D}^{(2)} = \sum^3 (\mathbf{Q}_1^*)_{AB} (\mathbf{Q}_1^*)_{CD}, \\
A_{A-F}^{(3)} &= \sum^{45} \{(\mathbf{R}^*)_{AB} - \omega^{AB}\} (\mathbf{Q}_1^*)_{CD} (\mathbf{Q}_1^*)_{EF}, \\
A_{A-D}^{(4)} &= \sum^6 \{(\mathbf{R}^*)_{AB} - \omega^{AB}\} (\mathbf{Q}_1^*)_{CD}, \\
A_{A-F}^{(5)} &= \sum^{45} \{(\mathbf{R}^*)_{AB} (\mathbf{R}^*)_{CD} - \omega^{AB} (\mathbf{R}^*)_{CD} - \omega^{CD} (\mathbf{R}^*)_{AB} + \omega^{AB} \omega^{CD}\} (\mathbf{Q}_1^*)_{EF}, \\
A_{AB}^{(6)} &= (\mathbf{R}^*)_{AB} - \omega^{AB}, \\
A_{A-D}^{(7)} &= \sum^3 (\mathbf{R}^*)_{AB} (\mathbf{R}^*)_{CD} - \sum^6 \omega^{AB} (\mathbf{R}^*)_{CD} + \sum^3 \omega^{AB} \omega^{CD}, \\
A_{A-F}^{(8)} &= \sum^{15} (\mathbf{R}^*)_{AB} (\mathbf{R}^*)_{CD} (\mathbf{R}^*)_{EF} - \sum^{45} \omega^{AB} (\mathbf{R}^*)_{CD} (\mathbf{R}^*)_{EF} \\
&\quad + \sum^{45} \omega^{AB} \omega^{CD} (\mathbf{R}^*)_{EF} - \sum^{15} \omega^{AB} \omega^{CD} \omega^{EF}, \\
B_{A-D}^{(1)} &= \sum^3 (\Omega \mathbf{Q}_1^*)_{AD} (\Omega \mathbf{Q}_1^* \Omega)_{BC}, \\
B_{A-D}^{(2)} &= \sum^3 \{(\Omega \mathbf{Q}_1^*)_{AD} (\Omega \mathbf{R}^* \Omega)_{BC} + (\Omega \mathbf{R}^*)_{AD} (\Omega \mathbf{Q}_1^* \Omega)_{BC}\}, \\
B_{A-D}^{(3)} &= \sum^3 (\Omega \mathbf{R}^*)_{AD} (\Omega \mathbf{R}^* \Omega)_{BC}, \\
B_{A-F}^{(4)} &= \sum^6 (\Omega \mathbf{Q}_1^*)_{AD} (\Omega \mathbf{Q}_1^*)_{BE} (\Omega \mathbf{Q}_1^*)_{CF} + \sum^9 (\Omega \mathbf{Q}_1^* \Omega)_{AB} (\mathbf{Q}_1^*)_{DE} (\Omega \mathbf{Q}_1^*)_{CF}, \\
B_{A-F}^{(5)} &= \sum^{18} (\Omega \mathbf{Q}_1^*)_{AD} (\Omega \mathbf{Q}_1^*)_{BE} (\Omega \mathbf{R}^*)_{CF} + \sum^{27} (\Omega \mathbf{Q}_1^* \Omega)_{AB} (\mathbf{Q}_1^*)_{DE} (\Omega \mathbf{R}^*)_{CF} \\
&\quad - \sum^9 (\Omega \mathbf{Q}_1^*)_{AD} (\Omega \mathbf{Q}_1^* \Omega)_{BC} \omega^{EF},
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
B_{A-F}^{(6)} &= \sum^{18} (\Omega Q_1^*)_{AD} (\Omega R^*)_{BE} (\Omega R^*)_{CF} + \sum^{27} (\Omega Q_1^* \Omega)_{AB} (R^*)_{DE} (\Omega R^*)_{CF} \\
&\quad - \sum^{18} (\Omega Q_1^*)_{AD} (\Omega R^* \Omega)_{BC} \omega^{EF}, \\
B_{A-F}^{(7)} &= \sum^6 (\Omega R^*)_{AD} (\Omega R^*)_{BE} (\Omega R^*)_{CF} + \sum^9 (\Omega R^* \Omega)_{AB} (R^*)_{DE} (\Omega R^*)_{CF} \\
&\quad - \sum^9 (\Omega R^*)_{AD} (\Omega R^* \Omega)_{BC} \omega^{EF}, \\
B_{A-D}^{(8)} &= \sum^3 (\Omega Q_1^* \Omega)_{AB} (\Omega Q_1^* \Omega)_{CD}, B_{A-D}^{(9)} = \sum^6 (\Omega Q_1^* \Omega)_{AB} (\Omega R^* \Omega)_{CD}, \\
B_{A-D}^{(10)} &= \sum^3 (\Omega R^* \Omega)_{AB} (\Omega R^* \Omega)_{CD}, \\
C_{A-F}^{(1)} &= \sum^{15} (\Omega Q_1^* \Omega)_{AB} (\Omega Q_1^* \Omega)_{CD} (\Omega Q_1^* \Omega)_{EF}, \\
C_{A-F}^{(2)} &= \sum^{45} (\Omega Q_1^* \Omega)_{AB} (\Omega Q_1^* \Omega)_{CD} (\Omega R^* \Omega)_{EF}, \\
C_{A-F}^{(3)} &= \sum^{45} (\Omega Q_1^* \Omega)_{AB} (\Omega R^* \Omega)_{CD} (\Omega R^* \Omega)_{EF}, \\
C_{A-F}^{(4)} &= \sum^{15} (\Omega R^* \Omega)_{AB} (\Omega R^* \Omega)_{CD} (\Omega R^* \Omega)_{EF} \\
&\quad (A, \dots, F = 1, \dots, G^* p^{**}).
\end{aligned}$$

Then, after some algebra (see Ogasawara, 2009),

$$\begin{aligned}
C_T(t^*) &= \phi^{p^+/2} \{1 + N^{-1} (a^{(3)} \phi^3 + a^{(2)} \phi^2 + a^{(1)} \phi + a^{(0)} \\
&\quad + it^* b^{(1)} + (it^*)^2 b^{(2)})\} + O(N^{-2}),
\end{aligned}$$

where

$$\begin{aligned}
a^{(3)} &= \sum_{A-F} \left[ \frac{1}{72} \left\{ (\beta_{(3)}^{<2>})_{(A-F)} A_{A-F}^{(1)} + \frac{\partial^3 F_0}{\partial \tau_A \partial \tau_B \partial \tau_C} (\beta_{(3)})_{(DEF)} B_{A-F}^{(4)} \right\} \right. \\
&\quad \left. + \frac{1}{288} \frac{\partial^3 F_0}{\partial \tau_A \partial \tau_B \partial \tau_C} \frac{\partial^3 F_0}{\partial \tau_D \partial \tau_E \partial \tau_F} C_{A-F}^{(1)} \right],
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 a^{(2)} &= \sum_{A-D} \left\{ \left( \frac{1}{24} \boldsymbol{\beta}_{(4)} + \frac{1}{6} \boldsymbol{\beta}_{(1)} \otimes \boldsymbol{\beta}_{(3)} \right)_{(A-D)} A_{A-D}^{(2)} \right. \\
 &+ \left. \frac{1}{12} \frac{\partial^3 F_0}{\partial \tau_A \partial \tau_B \partial \tau_C} (\boldsymbol{\beta}_{(1)})_D B_{A-D}^{(1)} + \frac{1}{48} \frac{\partial^4 F_0}{\partial \tau_A \partial \tau_B \partial \tau_C \partial \tau_D} B_{A-D}^{(8)} \right\} \\
 &+ \sum_{A-F} \left[ \frac{1}{72} \left\{ (\boldsymbol{\beta}_{(3)}^{<2>})_{(A-F)} A_{A-F}^{(3)} + \frac{\partial^3 F_0}{\partial \tau_A \partial \tau_B \partial \tau_C} (\boldsymbol{\beta}_{(3)})_{(DEF)} (-B_{A-F}^{(4)} + B_{A-F}^{(5)}) \right\} \right. \\
 &\quad \left. + \frac{1}{288} \frac{\partial^3 F_0}{\partial \tau_A \partial \tau_B \partial \tau_C} \frac{\partial^3 F_0}{\partial \tau_D \partial \tau_E \partial \tau_F} (-2C_{A-F}^{(1)} + C_{A-F}^{(2)}) \right], \\
 a^{(1)} &= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{AB} (\boldsymbol{\beta}_{(\Delta 2)} + \boldsymbol{\beta}_{(1)}^{<2>})_{(AB)} (\mathbf{Q}_1^*)_{AB} + \sum_{A-D} \left\{ \left( \frac{1}{24} \boldsymbol{\beta}_{(4)} + \frac{1}{6} \boldsymbol{\beta}_{(1)} \otimes \boldsymbol{\beta}_{(3)} \right)_{(A-D)} A_{A-D}^{(4)} \right. \\
 &+ \left. \frac{1}{12} \frac{\partial^3 F_0}{\partial \tau_A \partial \tau_B \partial \tau_C} (\boldsymbol{\beta}_{(1)})_D (-B_{A-D}^{(1)} + B_{A-D}^{(2)}) + \frac{1}{48} \frac{\partial^4 F_0}{\partial \tau_A \partial \tau_B \partial \tau_C \partial \tau_D} (-B_{A-D}^{(8)} + B_{A-D}^{(9)}) \right\} \\
 &+ \sum_{A-F} \left[ \frac{1}{72} \left\{ (\boldsymbol{\beta}_{(3)}^{<2>})_{(A-F)} A_{A-F}^{(5)} + \frac{\partial^3 F_0}{\partial \tau_A \partial \tau_B \partial \tau_C} (\boldsymbol{\beta}_{(3)})_{(DEF)} (-B_{A-F}^{(5)} + B_{A-F}^{(6)}) \right\} \right. \\
 &\quad \left. + \frac{1}{288} \frac{\partial^3 F_0}{\partial \tau_A \partial \tau_B \partial \tau_C} \frac{\partial^3 F_0}{\partial \tau_D \partial \tau_E \partial \tau_F} (C_{A-F}^{(1)} - 2C_{A-F}^{(2)} + C_{A-F}^{(3)}) \right], \\
 a^{(0)} &= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{AB} (\boldsymbol{\beta}_{(\Delta 2)} + \boldsymbol{\beta}_{(1)}^{<2>})_{(AB)} A_{AB}^{(6)} + \sum_{A-D} \left\{ \left( \frac{1}{24} \boldsymbol{\beta}_{(4)} + \frac{1}{6} \boldsymbol{\beta}_{(1)} \otimes \boldsymbol{\beta}_{(3)} \right)_{(A-D)} A_{A-D}^{(7)} \right. \\
 &\quad \left. - \frac{1}{12} \frac{\partial^3 F_0}{\partial \tau_A \partial \tau_B \partial \tau_C} (\boldsymbol{\beta}_{(1)})_D B_{A-D}^{(2)} - \frac{1}{48} \frac{\partial^4 F_0}{\partial \tau_A \partial \tau_B \partial \tau_C \partial \tau_D} B_{A-D}^{(9)} \right\} \\
 &+ \sum_{A-F} \left[ \frac{1}{72} \left\{ (\boldsymbol{\beta}_{(3)}^{<2>})_{(A-F)} A_{A-F}^{(8)} - \frac{\partial^3 F_0}{\partial \tau_A \partial \tau_B \partial \tau_C} (\boldsymbol{\beta}_{(3)})_{(DEF)} B_{A-F}^{(6)} \right\} \right. \\
 &\quad \left. + \frac{1}{288} \frac{\partial^3 F_0}{\partial \tau_A \partial \tau_B \partial \tau_C} \frac{\partial^3 F_0}{\partial \tau_D \partial \tau_E \partial \tau_F} (C_{A-F}^{(2)} - C_{A-F}^{(3)}) \right],
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
b^{(1)} &= \sum_{A-D} \left\{ \frac{1}{6} \frac{\partial^3 F_0}{\partial \tau_A \partial \tau_B \partial \tau_C} (\boldsymbol{\beta}_{(1)})_D B_{A-D}^{(3)} + \frac{1}{24} \frac{\partial^4 F_0}{\partial \tau_A \partial \tau_B \partial \tau_C \partial \tau_D} B_{A-D}^{(10)} \right\} \\
&+ \sum_{A-F} \left\{ \frac{1}{36} \frac{\partial^3 F_0}{\partial \tau_A \partial \tau_B \partial \tau_C} (\boldsymbol{\beta}_{(3)})_{(DEF)} B_{A-F}^{(7)} - \frac{1}{144} \frac{\partial^3 F_0}{\partial \tau_A \partial \tau_B \partial \tau_C} \frac{\partial^3 F_0}{\partial \tau_D \partial \tau_E \partial \tau_F} C_{A-F}^{(3)} \right\}, \\
b^{(2)} &= \frac{1}{72} \sum_{A-F} \frac{\partial^3 F_0}{\partial \tau_A \partial \tau_B \partial \tau_C} \frac{\partial^3 F_0}{\partial \tau_D \partial \tau_E \partial \tau_F} C_{A-F}^{(4)}.
\end{aligned}$$

## 2. Errata for Ogasawara (2009)

Ogasawara's (2009, Equations (4.4) and (4.5)) result with  $k=2$  and without mean structures corresponding to the result in the previous section is a special case of this note, and should be corrected by using the definitions of

$\mathbf{Q}_1^*$ ,  $\mathbf{Q}_2^*$ ,  $\boldsymbol{\Omega}^*$  and  $\mathbf{R}^*$  given earlier. See also Ogasawara (2010) for an additional minor erratum in Ogasawara (2009, Equations (4.6) and (4.7)).

## References

- Ogasawara, H. (2009). Asymptotic expansions of the distributions of the chi-square statistic based on the asymptotically distribution-free theory in covariance structures. *Journal of Statistical Planning and Inference*, 139, 3246-3261.
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