

Supplement to the paper “An asymptotic equivalence of the cross-data and predictive estimators”

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This article supplements Ogasawara (2019).

S1. Bernoulli distribution

S1.1 Bernoulli distribution under canonical parametrization

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Pr(x | \theta) &= \left\{ \frac{1}{1 + \exp(-\theta)} \right\}^x \left\{ \frac{\exp(-\theta)}{1 + \exp(-\theta)} \right\}^{1-x} \quad (x = 0, 1), \\
 &= \frac{\exp\{-(1-x)\theta\}}{1 + \exp(-\theta)}, \quad \left(\hat{\theta}_{\text{ML}(-i)} = \ln \frac{\bar{x}_{(-i)}}{1 - \bar{x}_{(-i)}} \right), \\
 D_{(-)} &= \sum_{i=1}^n \left[(1-x_i) \omega \hat{\theta}_{\text{ML}(-i)} + \ln \{1 + \exp(-\omega \hat{\theta}_{\text{ML}(-i)})\} \right], \\
 \frac{\partial D_{(-)}}{\partial \omega} &= \sum_{i=1}^n \left\{ (1-x_i) \hat{\theta}_{\text{ML}(-i)} - \frac{\exp(-\omega \hat{\theta}_{\text{ML}(-i)})}{1 + \exp(-\omega \hat{\theta}_{\text{ML}(-i)})} \hat{\theta}_{\text{ML}(-i)} \right\}, \\
 &= \sum_{i=1}^n \left\{ 1 - x_i - \frac{\{\bar{x}_{(-i)} / (1 - \bar{x}_{(-i)})\}^{-\omega}}{1 + \{\bar{x}_{(-i)} / (1 - \bar{x}_{(-i)})\}^{-\omega}} \right\} \ln \frac{\bar{x}_{(-i)}}{1 - \bar{x}_{(-i)}} \\
 &= \sum_{i=1}^n \left\{ \frac{1}{1 + \{\bar{x}_{(-i)} / (1 - \bar{x}_{(-i)})\}^{-\omega}} - x_i \right\} \ln \frac{\bar{x}_{(-i)}}{1 - \bar{x}_{(-i)}},
 \end{aligned} \tag{S1.1}$$

where

$$\bar{x}_{(-i)} = \bar{x} - (n-1)^{-1}(x_i - \bar{x}) \quad (i = 1, \dots, n). \tag{S1.2}$$

To solve $\partial D_{(-)} / \partial \omega = 0$, we use